

## GUIDANCE NOTE

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# External Timber Cladding: Guidance to Amended Building Regulations

The outcome of the UK government's assessment of the use of different cladding materials in the wake of the Grenfell tragedy confirmed that timber, where necessary enhanced with flame retardant (depending on aspect), remains fit for purpose and compliant with revised Building Regulations (in England & Wales), where the upper floor level of a building is less than 18m above ground. Thus enabling the market for this safe, versatile and attractive cladding material to continue to grow.

Building Regulations are intended to ensure that a reasonable standard of life safety is provided in the event of fire. The appropriate use of timber products can play a critical part in improving the performance of buildings in fire situations and in extending the time available to occupants to exit the building.

Buildings where the upper floor level exceeds 18m above external ground level – which do not represent a significant market for timber cladding – pose special design and maintenance challenges and the decision to make non-combustible external cladding mandatory for this category was anticipated as a sensible design precaution in the wake of the lessons learnt from Grenfell.

## Amendments to Approved Documents: B (Fire Safety) and 7 (Materials and workmanship)

Section **B4 (1)** continues to state the underlying principle that:

'The external walls of the building shall adequately resist the spread of fire over the walls and from one building to another having regard to the height, use and position of the building'.

The amended Regulation **7 (2)** states that:

'...building work shall be carried out so that materials which become part of an external wall, or specified attachment of a relevant building, are of European Classification A2-s1, d0 or Class A1 standard (non-combustible) ... where a **'relevant building'** means a building with a storey (not including roof-top plant areas or any storey consisting exclusively of plant rooms) at least 18m above ground level and which -

- i) contains one or more dwellings;
- ii) contains an institution; or
- iii) contains a room for residential purposes (excluding any room in a hotel or boarding house).

*This requirement does not apply to doors, door frames and window frames. Specified attachments includes balconies.*

**Relevant buildings** are defined as (where there is a storey at least 18 metres above ground level):

residential flats/rooms (excluding any room in a hostel, hotel or boarding house), hospitals, care homes, sheltered housing, dormitories in boarding schools, student accommodation and schools which are built as part of the government's centrally delivered build programmes.

For such buildings, the new performance requirements apply to all faces, above and below 18 metres, right down to ground level.

**Other than where Regulation 7 (2) applies (i.e. building is not defined as 'relevant' in this context), there is no significant change to requirements.**

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### Requirements for Treatment of Timber Cladding with Flame Retardants

The requirement for treatment with a flame retardant depends on the need for protected escape routes, boundary distances and the size of the cladding area being considered. As previously, the revised Approved Document B makes a clear distinction for the requirements as follows:

#### Below 18 metres

For any building where the upper floor level is less than 18m above external ground level:

- The faces less than 1000mm from boundary must meet class Euroclass B-s3, d2 or better.
- Where faces are more than 1000mm from boundary there is no requirement for flame retardant treatment, except for assembly or recreation buildings of more than one storey, where faces facing boundary must meet class Euroclass C-s3, d2 or better up to 10m above ground level or above any part of the building to which the public have access.



#### Above 18 metres

For any building, other than those stipulated under Regulation 7(2), where the upper floor level is more than 18m above external ground level:

- The faces less than 1000mm from boundary must meet class Euroclass B-s3, d2 or better.
- The faces more than 1000mm from boundary must meet class Euroclass C-s3, d2 or better up to 18m above ground level and Euroclass B-s3, d2 or better for any dimension over 18 metres above ground.



NOTE: 'Specified attachments' to an external wall, which are included under these requirements, include balconies.

### Building Regulations in Scotland (from October 2019)

External wall cladding and balconies not more than 1m from a boundary should be rated Euroclass A1 or A2. Where the building is more than 1m from the boundary these should be constructed from materials with a reaction to fire rating in accordance with the following table. Testing to BS 8414 can be used as an alternative to these provisions:

BUILDING USE	TOPMOST STOREY HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND	EUROPEAN CLASSIFICATION
Entertainment and Assembly Building	Any	A1 or A2
Entertainment and Assembly Building with a total storey area not more than 500 m <sup>2</sup>	11m	B - E (see regulations)
Hospital and residential care building	Any	A1 or A2
Hospital and residential care building with a total storey area not exceeding 200 m <sup>2</sup>	11m	B - E (see regulations)
Any other building (including domestic)	More than 11m	A1 or A2
	Not more than 11m	B - E (see regulations)

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